Modified Amino Acids for Reference Standard I Applied Biosystems Instruments

PTH#	Name	Contributor
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	γ-Carboxyglutamic Acid (Gla) O-Fucosyl threonine S-Carboxymethyl cysteine Homoserine S-Carboxamidomethyl cysteine Carboxamidomethyl methionine Methionine sulfone	I, R ^{i,ii} K ⁱⁱⁱ J,M,R M,R D,J T C,M,R,T
8 9 10	N-\(\epsilon\)-Succinyl lysine 5-Hydroxy lysine derivative Hydroxyproline (Hyp)	B,D R <i>iv</i> B,D,F,G,I,J,R,T
11 12 13 14 15	N-\(\varepsilon\)-Acetyl lysine Methyl histidine O-Methyl threonine Cystine O-Methyl glutamic acid	M,P, Q, T O,R M O B, U ⁱⁱ
16	N-ε-Methyl lysine	B, C, J, M, P, Q, R $^{\nu}$
17	N-ε-dimethyl lysine	C, J, P, Q $^{\nu}$
18 19	N-ε-trimethyl lysine Canavanine	C, E, J, P, Q ^v C
20 21 22 23 24 25	α-Aminobutyric acid (Abu) Methyl arginine S-Methyl cysteine DL-Homocystine 5-Hydroxylysine (Hyl) Iodotyrosine	G R M M D,K,R C,T
	α,γ-diaminobutyric acid Ornithine (Orn) O-Methyl tyrosine Lanthionine (Lan) Norleucine (Nle) p-Chlorophenylalanine diiodotyrosine	I R,T T R vi C,M T C

In systems where Gla is efficiently extracted from the cartridge it runs as a broad peak immediately in front of Asp. A certain percentage (~5-10%) can decarboxylate to Glu, which is the only PTH-aa seen if Gla is not extracted from the cartridge.